

March 10-12, 1992.

Y10 x Y45.

A) $T(B_1)$ plates.

Strata on lac S agar.

+	-	/ 20
18	2	

7 tested were all T_1^S as expected.B). Lac S B_1 plates.

Add. A 11.

+	-	/ 149.
$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 72 \\ 32 \end{array}$ 145	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array}$ 4	

Recount A 12.

LB,

+	-	/ 412.
$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 121 \\ 71 \\ 117 \end{array}$ 409	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 13 \\ 3 \\ 9 \end{array}$ 33	

Lac- = 7.5%

Compare with 8.6%
of p. 42.

Lac (o)

+	-	/ 70
$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 35 \end{array}$ 66	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$ 4	

5.7%.

March 8, 1948.

Cross on Lac(+) Agar, W~~2232~~ 337 with the following:
3 plates each (.1 ml susp.)

w45.

No colonies.

w35 8 Lac - colonies all told.



w72 3 Lac - colonies all told.

Y87 9 Lac - colonies.

Crosses should be repeated.

Glucose - 1-phosphate.

153.

Mix up T(m). BMTLB, + equivalent of .05% glucose in 5cc volumes.

Bromulate lightly with : P10. [Filter - sterilized].

	V10	W-108	W-327
1. K. glucose-1-phosphate (barley)	P11 -	-	-
	A12 -	-	-
	A12 -	-	-
	A13. -	-	-
2. Glucose.	++	-	-
	-	-	-
	v	-	-

March 9, 1948.

T(B₁) Y10 + Y87. Measured digest dilute suspension.

A) + 4 ml H₂O/plate B) 4 ml H₂O + 700 r B₂ + 35 mg Glutarate
100 ml medium.

A. P10 (ca 36 h.) 33 / 7, 12, 9, 5 m = 8

B. 34 / 4, 11 (2 drops), 6, 13 m = 8 1/2.

No pronounced effect of B₂ + glutarate.

More colonies may appear later). 12 appeared altogether.

See 155.

on EMS plates

March 8, 1948.

1. Y-87 X Y-10

2. Y-53 X Y-40

3. W-183 X Y-46

1A On EMS (-B₁) plates.

-R -S +R +S.

a) Readings from plates.

+	-
13	5
13	5
10	4
22 mm or	

b.
S.O.
T₁-Lacs'

XWY{
a column
label!

36	14
63	14
<hr/>	

77.

a' Repeat A12. :

64	18	82	52.	14	3	27	8
36	18						

1B. On EMS(B₁) lac plates

a. direct counts.

17	4
16	8
16	3
30	15
30	5
16	3
22	11
28	11
19	3
<hr/>	

Total : 6 sectors.

194	63	257.
227	101	338

1C. From T(B₁) plates.

See page following for raw data. Totals of all experiments this page are:

S. 445	-R	-S	+R	+S
(.294)	131	6	207	101
	.013		.465	.227

Cf published results:

13 247 125

1a. Scored originally as Lac+.

-R	-S	+R	+S.
0	0	14	3
0	0	13	5

As Lac-

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \quad 3 \\ \hline [.269 \quad .058 \quad .519 \quad .154] \end{array} \quad 52:$$

1B. As Lac+

+?	1	1	29	13
0	0	0	33	21
0	0	0	15	8
0	0	0	12	9
0	0	0	16	6
0	0	0	13	7
1	0	0	13	5
1	0	0	15	5

As Lac-

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ 39 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\ \hline [.290 \quad .095 \quad .465 \quad .236] \end{array} \quad 314.$$

1C. (phlor=Br₂, glut).

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \quad 0 \quad 21 \quad 12 \\ 10 \quad 0 \quad 13 \quad 7 \\ \hline [.329 \quad 0 \quad .430 \quad .240] \end{array} \quad 79.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 131 \quad 6 \quad 207 \quad 101 \quad 445 \checkmark \\ [.294 \quad .013 \quad .465 \quad .227 \checkmark] \end{array}$$

A total of 6 sectorized colonies were noted. These were purified and tested with T1. All 12 cultures were V_1^R .

	BM	Lac	V_1	TL
O	-	X	R	+
O	-	X	R	+
O	+	X	S	-
	+	+	S	-

No X_1 +R. X_2
 - R.

In calculating p , the chances of X_2 being in Lac- V_1 :: V_1+TL only should be considered. X_1 is almost completely fixed in region O as -R. An expectation of 4:2 is not sign. different from the experimental value of 6:0.

Test on B, for requirement.

A Lac - B Lac +.

~~A~~ B

1. B,
2. + P_1
3. B, B,
4. B, B,
5. B, B,
- 6.

Also, test Y10 on pyrimidine + thymole:

1. TL -
2. TL B, ++
3. TL Py +
4. TL Th ++
5. TL Th Py. ++
- 6.

specific Reasons.

#64

April 8.

Streaks out W-108 on EMB glucose, mannose, fructose. EM13

Apr 17. No papillae seen on these plates.

March 31, 1948.

Test strains on lactose, epi-lactose, neolactose + galactosan received from N.K. Richtmyer. 1% - EMB (small plates).

	<u>Str.</u>	<u>Lac</u>	<u>Neolac</u>	<u>Epilac.</u>	<u>Galactosan</u>	[M + gal].
1	+ K-12	+ P	- *	+	-	+
2	+ Y10	+	-	+	-	+
3	Lac, W-53	-	-	-	-	+
4	Lac ₂ W-45	-	-	-	-	-
5	Lac ₃ W-108	-	- P	-	-	+
6	Lac ₄ W-126	-	-	-	-	-
7	Lac ₅ W-145	(+)	-	-	-	+
8	Lac ₆ W-125	(+)!	-	±	-	-
9	Lac ₇ W-133	- P	-	-	-	-
10	SL W-117	- P	- P	-	-	-
11	SL W-252	+	±	+	-	+
12	SL W-328	+	-	+	-	+
13	Gal - W-254	+	-	+	-	-
14		* Possibility to form s showing v. considerable utilization				

Galactosan - all.

Lactose. All -

Neolactose all -

epilactose follows lactose.

Strewn out papillae of K-12 / Neolactose in lactose. Test colonies on neolactose. 8+ 3-. Iodate + as w-341. Still Lac + See over.

Morulite 58-161^K into 25 ml T(m) + Ngalactose 25%.
+ galactosan
Delayed growth on nolactose.

Streaks out and test on nolactose EMBS. 11 - 0+.

Repeat streaking.

per 10 liter bottle.

Use technical grade chemicals.

NaCl	50	g.
K_2HPO_4	30	
KH_2PO_4	10	
$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$	50	

Sugar 150 g. sterilize separately.

Grow K-12 24 hr. aer., non-typic, undil., with lactose.

Collect 44 g. cells Divide & incubate each portion for 3½ hours in 100 ml 1% peptone + 5% lactose or glucose. for adaptation. Sediment after 3½ hr. & resuspend each in 50 ml 1/100 Na citrate under toluene & autolyse! P8 - P10.

Autolyzate volume after bartering are removed as 50 ml each. The autolyzates give very high blanks on Bradford's method, so they cannot be directly assayed.
 \therefore ~~soy~~ To 10 ml samples add 3.5 g AS + sediment. Assay ppt dissolved in 1/100 saline citrate. $\text{mcc} \text{ H}_2\text{O}_2$.

G alone	< 1 drop.
.1 ml G + 10mg lac	.90
1.0 " " "	.41

Neither preparation hydrolyzed lactose beyond the blank (ca 6%).

L alone	< 1 drop
.1 ml L + 10mg lac	.90
1.0 " " "	.33

Lactose 10mg. 1.14 [Blank J.]

Glucose + galactose 10mg. 19.06
 " " 1mg. 1.97

163 B2 + lac. 5.42

" (blank) < 1 drop

$\frac{5.42 - 1.14}{19.06} = \text{ca } 22\% \text{ hydrolyzed}$
in 20 mins.

W-125, W-145

April 9, 1948.

In neolactose tests it was noted that W-125 and W-145 were positive or slow positive on lactose. When streaked out again as controls on outcrosses, this was noted again, and suggests the need for reexamination.

Streak out on lactose EMB and compare:

W-145 stock slant < 1% Lac - colonies. - colonies quite small.

W-145, lyophil tube All Lysa -, Mal -, Lac -. Recover to slant.

W-125. Numerous fairly good sized colonies that might be considered slow. Streak out most to good +.

[It seems that ^{slow.} 145 colonies near + are more likely to be lac+ than those further removed. This suggests a pH or redox effect.]

Lactositol selection
Galactosan "

Apr. 9, 1948.

Inoculate 58-161 or Y10 heavily into T(m) TLB₁BM with 0.1% sugar.

25 ml.

24h. 48h.

1. Lactositol	Y10	±	++	
2. "	Y10	±	++	
3. "	58-361	±	+++	
4. "	58-161	±	+++	

Apparently lactitol mutants
can be selected for.

100 ml.

5 Galactosan 58-161

-

A28

6 Galactose 58-161

+++ . -

~~+++~~

Throw out

A28. Strains out 1 and 3. I was struck. (3) gave 1 colony
on lactitol which was +.

A29. S.O., side by side W-349 and 58-161.

W-349 is pure tol+, but relatively weak; 58-161 is definitely -.

LACTITOL

170a.

EMB - 1% (from Wolfram, ditydiate)

K-12 -
Y10 -
Y53 -
W45 -
W-108 -
W-145 -
W-125 -
W-126 -
W-133 -

K-12 Neot+ - ~~± 5600~~

581st Neot+ -

see p. 170 for selection of *Neot+* mutants.

Actinomyces lactose variants.

173

W125, W145. Predominantly lac+ or streaking.

W126 x ~~58-161~~ 58-161. + -
lac - v. small colonies on EMS

W133 x 58-161 + -
not so small 33 16 53 45
 49 128

W45 x Y10 > 10+: 1 -

W108 x 58-161.
3 types noted.
original streak shows not
but some variations.

++ ± 31. 76.

See W-342 ff.

April. 9/9/48.

410 5 mmis 4V Hanover.

L-Arabnose EMB. Ca 2000/plate unevenly spread + difficult to score.
36 plates = ca. 70,000 colonies.
11-30. 20 "mutants"

d-Xylose EMB. 50 plates. ca 1000 scoreable colonies per plate
1-10 ca. 50,000 colonies

	Xyl	Aраб	Lac	10 "mutants"	Mal	Bru	Dna	Sal	T1
W -	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	
351	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
352	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
353	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
354	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
L	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
360	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
361	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
370	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	S
	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	R

29 + 30 are probably contaminants, but mutations should be checked.

EMB ± 1% glucose +. Read at 24 h.

1. 2% F. no growth.
2. 2% + G no growth.
3. 1% F. Inhibited growth; some papillae?
4. 1% F G Small translucent colonies.
5. .5% F Moderate colonies translucent.
6. .5% FG Large colonies. Milky or blue. ← good selection level.
7. .1% F Moderate colonies translucent.
8. .1% F G Large, purple colonies.

9. 1% oxalate + .4% glucose
10. ~~1% oxalate~~
, .4% glucose.

For formic "decarboxylase" selection medium, use
.4% Na formate, 1% glucose EMB.